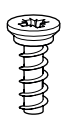
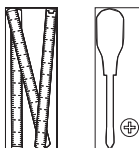
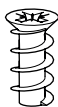


FOUNDATION

полка навесная для бытовой химии
с держателем для шланга пылесоса



3x



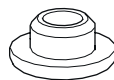
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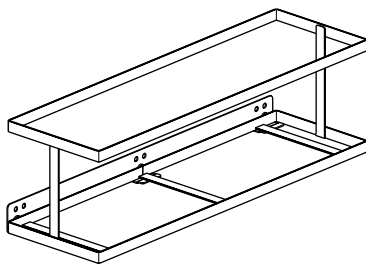
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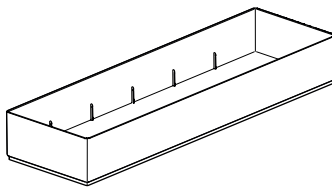
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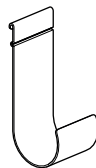
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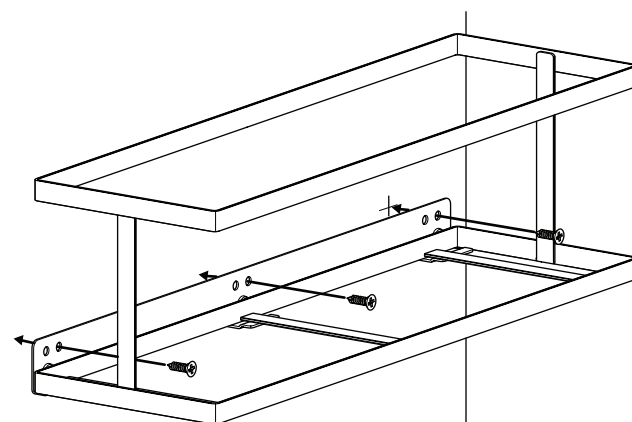
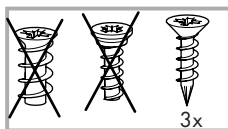
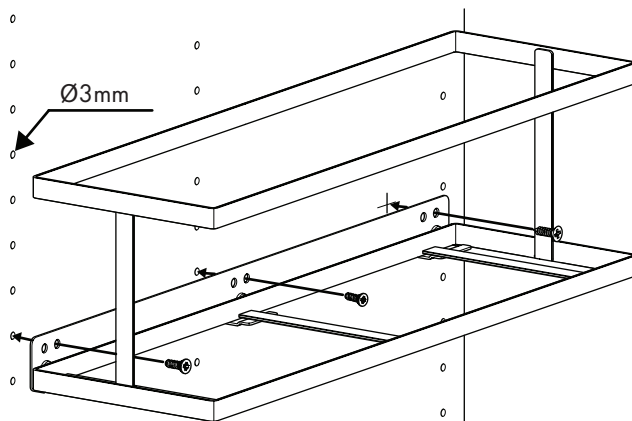
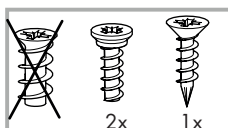
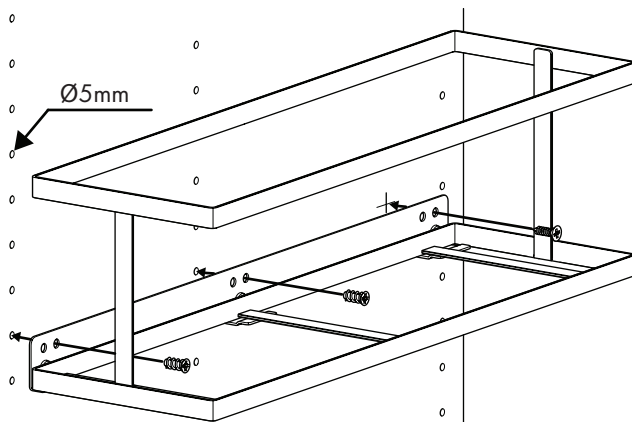
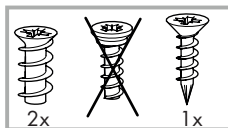
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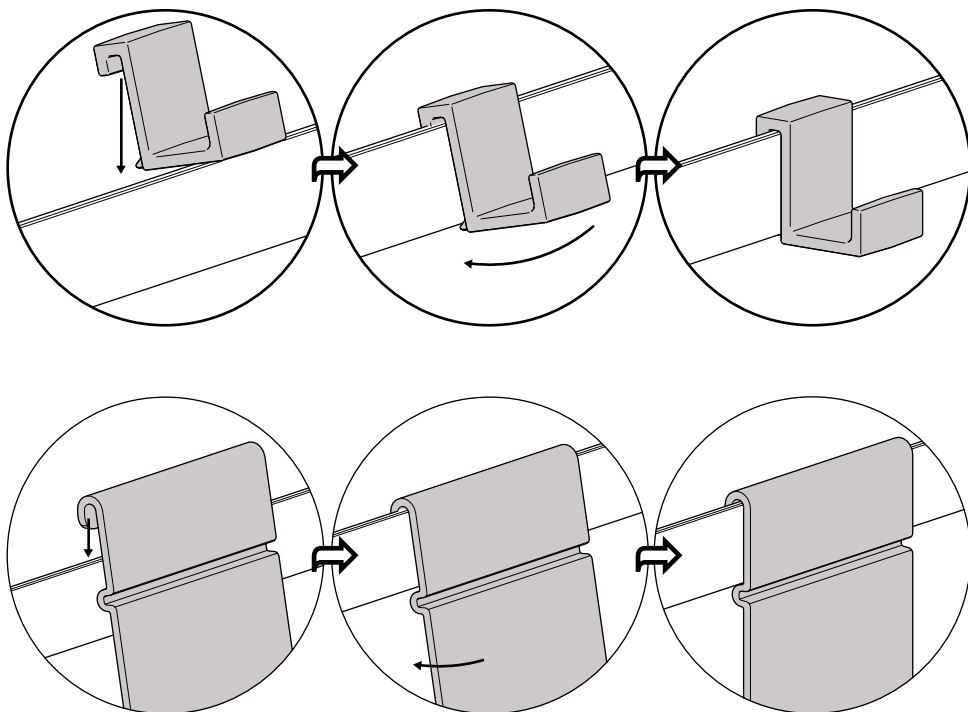
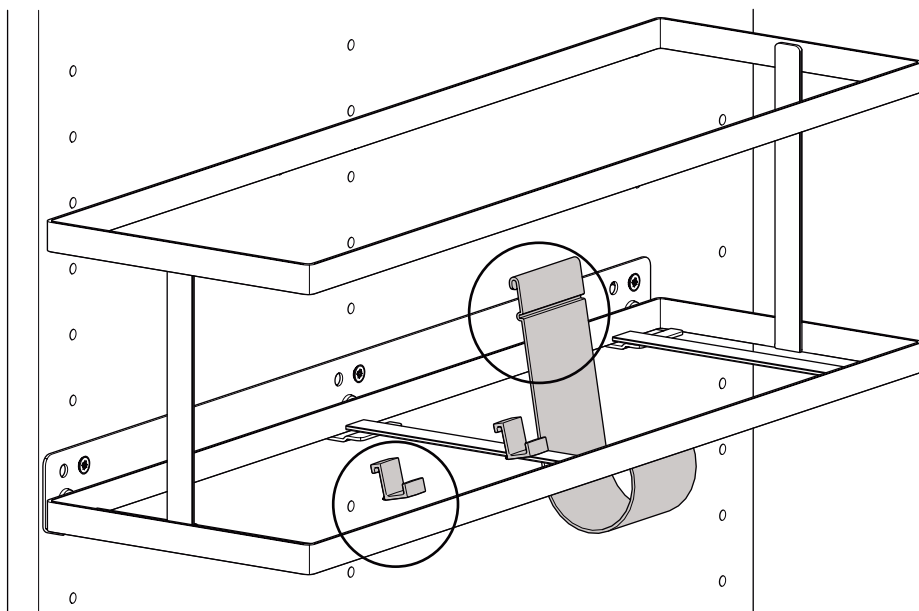


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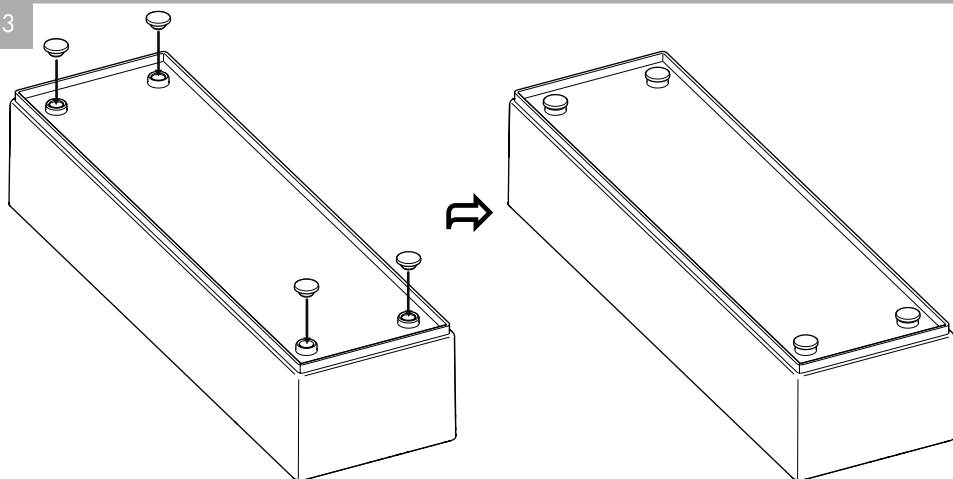


1x





3



4

